GRAMMAR TABLES:
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The Complete Latin Course

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NOUNS

1st and 2nd declension nouns

	1ST DECLENSION	2ND DECLENSION	
SINGULAR	*girl*	*slave*	*wine*
Nom.	puella (f.)	servus (m.)	vīnum (n.)
Voc.	puella	serve	vīnum
Acc.	puellam	servum	vīnum
Gen.	puellae	servī	vīnī
Dat.	puellae	servō	vīnō
Abl.	puellā	servō	vīnō
PLURAL			
Nom.	puellae	servī	vīna
Voc.	puellae	servī	vīna
Acc.	puellās	servōs	vīna
Gen.	puellārum	servōrum	vīnōrum
Dat.	puellīs	servīs	vīnīs
Abl.	puellīs	servīs	vīnīs

More 2nd declension nouns (-**r**)

SINGULAR	*book*	*boy*	*man, husband*
Nom.	liber	puer	vir
Voc.	liber	puer	vir
Acc.	librum	puerum	virum
Gen.	librī	puerī	virī
Dat.	librō	puerō	virō
Abl.	librō	puerō	virō
PLURAL			
Nom.	librī	puerī	virī
Voc.	librī	puerī	virī
Acc.	librōs	puerōs	virōs
Gen.	librōrum	puerōrum	virōrum
Dat.	librīs	puerīs	virīs
Abl.	librīs	puerīs	virīs

3rd declension nouns

SINGULAR	*father*	*leader*	*citizen*	*consul*
Nom.	pater (m.)	dux (m.)	cīvis (m./f.)	cōnsul (m.)
Voc.	pater	dux	cīvis	cōnsul
Acc.	patrem	ducem	cīvem	cōnsulem
Gen.	patris	ducis	cīvis	cōnsulis
Dat.	patrī	ducī	cīvī	cōnsulī
Abl.	patre	duce	cīve (-ī)	cōnsule
PLURAL				
Nom.	patrēs	ducēs	cīvēs	cōnsulēs
Voc.	patrēs	ducēs	cīvēs	cōnsulēs
Acc.	patrēs	ducēs	cīvēs (-īs)*	cōnsulēs
Gen.	patrum	ducum	cīvium	cōnsulum
Dat.	patribus	ducibus	cīvibus	cōnsulibus
Abl.	patribus	ducibus	cīvibus	cōnsulibus

SINGULAR	*portrait*	*city*	*wife*	*novelty*
Nom.	imāgō (f.)	urbs (f.)	uxor (f.)	novitās (f.)
Voc.	imāgō	urbs	uxor	novitās
Acc.	imāginem	urbem	uxōrem	novitātem
Gen.	imāginis	urbis	uxōris	novitātis
Dat.	imāginī	urbī	uxōrī	novitātī
Abl.	imāgine	urbe	uxōre	novitāte
PLURAL				
Nom.	imāginēs	urbēs	uxōrēs	novitātēs
Voc.	imāginēs	urbēs	uxōrēs	novitātēs
Acc.	imāginēs	urbēs (-īs)	uxōrēs	novitātēs
Gen.	imāginum	urbium	uxōrum	novitātum
Dat.	imāginibus	urbibus	uxōribus	novitātibus
Abl.	imāginibus	urbibus	uxōribus	novitātibus

3rd declension neuter nouns

SINGULAR	*body*	*name*	*head*	*couch*
Nom.	corpus	nōmen	caput	cubīle
Voc.	corpus	nōmen	caput	cubīle
Acc.	corpus	nōmen	caput	cubīle
Gen.	corporis	nōminis	capitis	cubīlis
Dat.	corporī	nōminī	capitī	cubīlī
Abl.	corpore	nōmine	capite	cubīlī
PLURAL				
Nom.	corpora	nōmina	capita	cubīlia
Voc.	corpora	nōmina	capita	cubīlia
Acc.	corpora	nōmina	capita	cubīlia
Gen.	corporum	nōminum	capitum	cubīlium
Dat.	corporibus	nōminibus	capitibus	cubīlibus
Abl.	corporibus	nōminibus	capitibus	cubīlibus

4th and 5th declension nouns

	4TH DECLENSION		5TH DECLENSION
SINGULAR	*chariot*	*horn*	*thing, matter*
Nom.	currus (m.)	cornū (n.)	rēs (f.)
Voc.	currus	cornū	rēs
Acc.	currum	cornū	rem
Gen.	currūs	cornūs	reī
Dat.	curruī	cornū	reī
Abl.	currū	cornū	rē
PLURAL			
Nom.	currūs	cornua	rēs
Voc.	currūs	cornua	rēs
Acc.	currūs	cornua	rēs
Gen.	curruum	cornuum	rērum
Dat.	curribus	cornibus	rēbus
Abl.	curribus	cornibus	rēbus

ADJECTIVES

1st & 2nd declension adjectives
bonus: *good*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	bonus	bona	bonum
Voc.	bone	bona	bonum
Acc.	bonum	bonam	bonum
Gen.	bonī	bonae	bonī
Dat.	bonō	bonae	bonō
Abl.	bonō	bonā	bonō
PLURAL			
Nom.	bonī	bonae	bona
Voc.	bonī	bonae	bona
Acc.	bonōs	bonās	bona
Gen.	bonōrum	bonārum	bonōrum
Dat.	bonīs	bonīs	bonīs
Abl.	bonīs	bonīs	bonīs

miser: *wretched*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	miser	misera	miserum
Voc.	miser	misera	miserum
Acc.	miserum	miseram	miserum
Gen.	miserī	miserae	miserī
Dat.	miserō	miserae	miserō
Abl.	miserō	miserā	miserō
PLURAL			
Nom.	miserī	miserae	misera
Voc.	miserī	miserae	misera
Acc.	miserōs	miserās	misera
Gen.	miserōrum	miserārum	miserōrum
Dat.	miserīs	miserīs	miserīs
Abl.	miserīs	miserīs	miserīs

Also: **noster**, **nostra**, **nostrum**, etc (losing the 'e')

3rd declension adjectives
omnis: *all, every*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	omnis	omnis	omne
Voc.	omnis	omnis	omne
Acc.	omnem	omnem	omne
Gen.	omnis	omnis	omnis
Dat.	omnī	omnī	omnī
Abl.	omnī	omnī	omnī
PLURAL			
Nom.	omnēs	omnēs	omnia
Voc.	omnēs	omnēs	omnia
Acc.	omnēs	omnēs	omnia
Gen.	omnium	omnium	omnium
Dat.	omnibus	omnibus	omnibus
Abl.	omnibus	omnibus	omnibus

ingēns: *huge, vast*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	ingēns	ingēns	ingēns
Voc.	ingēns	ingēns	ingēns
Acc.	ingentem	ingentem	ingēns
Gen.	ingentis	ingentis	ingentis
Dat.	ingentī	ingentī	ingentī
Abl.	ingentī	ingentī	ingentī
PLURAL			
Nom.	ingentēs	ingentēs	ingentia
Voc.	ingentēs	ingentēs	ingentia
Acc.	ingentēs	ingentēs	ingentia
Gen.	ingentium	ingentium	ingentium
Dat.	ingentibus	ingentibus	ingentibus
Abl.	ingentibus	ingentibus	ingentibus

fēlīx: *fortunate*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	fēlīx	fēlīx	fēlīx
Voc.	fēlīx	fēlīx	fēlīx
Acc.	fēlīcem	fēlīcem	fēlīx
Gen.	fēlīcis	fēlīcis	fēlīcis
Dat.	fēlīcī	fēlīcī	fēlīcī
Abl.	fēlīcī	fēlīcī	fēlīcī
PLURAL			
Nom.	fēlīcēs	fēlīcēs	fēlīcia
Voc.	fēlīcēs	fēlīcēs	fēlīcia
Acc.	fēlīcēs	fēlīcēs	fēlīcia
Gen.	fēlīcium	fēlīcium	fēlīcium
Dat.	fēlīcibus	fēlīcibus	fēlīcibus
Abl.	fēlīcibus	fēlīcibus	fēlīcibus

vetus: *old*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	vetus	vetus	vetus
Voc.	vetus	vetus	vetus
Acc.	veterem	veterem	vetus
Gen.	veteris	veteris	veteris
Dat.	veterī	veterī	veterī
Abl.	vetere	vetere	vetere
PLURAL			
Nom.	veterēs	veterēs	vetera
Voc.	veterēs	veterēs	vetera
Acc.	veterēs	veterēs	vetera
Gen.	veterum	veterum	veterum
Dat.	veteribus	veteribus	veteribus
Abl.	veteribus	veteribus	veteribus

ācer: *keen*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	ācer	ācris	ācre
Voc.	ācer	ācris	ācre
Acc.	ācrem	ācrem	ācre
Gen.	ācris	ācris	ācris
Dat.	ācrī	ācrī	ācrī
Abl.	ācrī	ācrī	ācrī
PLURAL			
Nom.	ācrēs	ācrēs	ācria
Voc.	ācrēs	ācrēs	ācria
Acc.	ācrēs	ācrēs	ācria
Gen.	ācrium	ācrium	ācrium
Dat.	ācribus	ācribus	ācribus
Abl.	ācribus	ācribus	ācribus

celer: *swift*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	celer	celeris	celere
Voc.	celer	celeris	celere
Acc.	celerem	celerem	celere
Gen.	celeris	celeris	celeris
Dat.	celerī	celerī	celerī
Abl.	celerī	celerī	celerī
PLURAL			
Nom.	celerēs	celerēs	celeria
Voc.	celerēs	celerēs	celeria
Acc.	celerēs	celerēs	celeria
Gen.	celerium	celerium	celerium
Dat.	celeribus	celeribus	celeribus
Abl.	celeribus	celeribus	celeribus

Comparative adjective **maior**: *greater*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	maior	maior	maius
Voc.	maior	maior	maius
Acc.	maiōrem	maiōrem	maius
Gen.	maiōris	maiōris	maiōris
Dat.	maiōrī	maiōrī	maiōrī
Abl.	maiōre	maiōre	maiōre
PLURAL			
Nom.	maiōrēs	maiōrēs	maiōra
Voc.	maiōrēs	maiōrēs	maiōra
Acc.	maiōres	maiōres	maiōra
Gen.	maiōrum	maiōrum	maiōrum
Dat.	maiōribus	maiōribus	maiōribus
Abl.	maiōribus	maiōribus	maiōribus

Adjectives with genitive and dative singular –**īus** and –**ī**

These adjectives have the same endings as **bonus, bona, bonum**, except for a genitive singular ending **–īus** and dative **–ī** in all genders: **sōlus, sōla, sōlum** = *only, alone, single*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	sōlus	sōla	sōlum
Voc.	sōle	sōla	sōlum
Acc.	sōlum	sōlam	sōlum
Gen.	sōlīus	sōlīus	sōlīus
Dat.	sōlī	sōlī	sōlī
Abl.	sōlō	sōlā	sōlō
PLURAL			
Nom.	sōlī	sōlae	sōla
Voc.	sōlī	sōlae	sōla
Acc.	sōlōs	sōlās	sōla
Gen.	sōlōrum	sōlārum	sōlōrum
Dat.	sōlīs	sōlīs	sōlīs
Abl.	sōlīs	sōlīs	sōlīs

Also: **alter, altera, alterum** *other* (of two); **neuter, neutra, neutrum** *neither* (of two); **nūllus, nūlla, nūllum** *not any*; **tōtus, tōta, tōtum** *all, entire, whole*; **ūllus, ūlla, ūllum** *any*; **ūnus, ūna, ūnum** *one, single, only*; **uter, utra, utrum** *which* (of two)

NUMBERS

ūnus: *one*

	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	ūnus	ūna	ūnum
Acc.	ūnum	ūnam	ūnum
Gen.	ūnīus	ūnīus	ūnīus
Dat.	ūnī	ūnī	ūnī
Abl.	ūnō	ūnā	ūnō

duo: *two*

Nom.	duo	duae	duo
Acc.	duōs	duās	duo
Gen.	duōrum	duārum	duōrum
Dat.	duōbus	duābus	duōbus
Abl.	duōbus	duābus	duōbus

trēs: *three*

Nom.	trēs	trēs	tria
Acc.	trēs	trēs	tria
Gen.	trium	trium	trium
Dat.	tribus	tribus	tribus
Abl.	tribus	tribus	tribus

PRONOUNS

1st and 2nd person pronouns

	I, me	*you (s.)*	*we, us*	*you (pl.)*
Nom.	ego	tū	nōs	vōs
Acc.	mē	tē	nōs	vōs
Gen.	meī	tuī	nostrī/-trum	vestrī/-trum
Dat.	mihi	tibi	nōbīs	vōbīs
Abl.	mē	tē	nōbīs	vōbīs

3rd person pronouns

hic: *this, this man, woman, he, she, it*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	hic	haec	hoc
Acc.	hunc	hanc	hoc
Gen.	huius	huius	huius
Dat.	huic	huic	huic
Abl.	hōc	hāc	hōc
PLURAL			
Nom.	hī	hae	haec
Acc.	hōs	hās	haec
Gen.	hōrum	hārum	hōrum
Dat.	hīs	hīs	hīs
Abl.	hīs	hīs	hīs

ille: *that, that man, woman, he, she, it*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	ille	illa	illud
Acc.	illum	illam	illud
Gen.	illius	illius	illius
Dat.	illī	illī	illī
Abl.	illō	illā	illō

PLURAL

Nom.	illī	illae	illa
Acc.	illōs	illās	illa
Gen.	illōrum	illārum	illōrum
Dat.	illīs	illīs	illīs
Abl.	illīs	illīs	illīs

is: *this, that, he, she, it*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	is	ea	id
Acc.	eum	eam	id
Gen.	eius	eius	eius
Dat.	eī	eī	eī
Abl.	eō	eā	eō

PLURAL

Nom.	eī (iī)	eae	ea
Acc.	eōs	eās	ea
Gen.	eōrum	eārum	eōrum
Dat.	eīs (iīs)	eīs (iīs)	eīs (iīs)
Abl.	eīs (iīs)	eīs (iīs)	eīs (iīs)

ipse: *him-, her-, itself* (emphatic)

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	ipse	ipsa	ipsum
Acc.	ipsum	ipsam	ipsum
Gen.	ipsius	ipsius	ipsius
Dat.	ipsī	ipsī	ipsī
Abl.	ipsō	ipsā	ipsō

PLURAL

Nom.	ipsī	ipsae	ipsa
Acc.	ipsōs	ipsās	ipsa
Gen.	ipsōrum	ipsārum	ipsōrum
Dat.	ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs
Abl.	ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs

īdem: *same*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	īdem	eadem	idem
Acc.	eundem	eandem	idem
Gen.	eiusdem	eiusdem	eiusdem
Dat.	eīdem	eīdem	eīdem
Abl.	eōdem	eādem	eōdem

PLURAL			
Nom.	īdem (eīdem)	eaedem	eadem
Acc.	eōsdem	eāsdem	eadem
Gen.	eōrundem	eārundem	eōrundem
Dat.	īsdem (eīsdem)	īsdem (eīsdem)	īsdem (eīsdem)
Abl.	īsdem (eīsdem)	īsdem (eīsdem)	īsdem (eīsdem)

iste: *that (near you), that man, woman, he, she, it (near you)*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	iste	ista	istud
Acc.	istum	istam	istud
Gen.	istius	istius	istius
Dat.	istī	istī	istī
Abl.	istō	istā	istō

PLURAL			
Nom.	istī	istae	ista
Acc.	istōs	istās	ista
Gen.	istōrum	istārum	istōrum
Dat.	istīs	istīs	istīs
Abl.	istīs	istīs	istīs

Iste, ista, istud is very similar in meaning to **ille, illa, illud**. The **-te** suffix gives it a sense of 'near you' or 'of yours', and is often suggestive of contempt or scorn.

sē: *him-, her-, itself, themselves* (reflexive)

SINGULAR	ALL GENDERS , S.&P.
Nom.	
Acc.	sē
Gen.	suī
Dat.	sibi
Abl.	sē

alius: *other, another*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	alius	alia	aliud
Acc.	alium	aliam	aliud
Gen.	alīus	alīus	alīus
Dat.	aliī	aliī	aliī
Abl.	aliō	aliā	aliō
PLURAL			
Nom.	aliī	aliae	alia
Acc.	aliōs	aliās	alia
Gen.	aliōrum	aliārum	aliōrum
Dat.	aliīs	aliīs	aliīs
Abl.	aliīs	aliīs	aliīs

alter: *one (of two), the other*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	alter	altera	alterum
Acc.	alterum	alteram	alterum
Gen.	alterīus	alterīus	alterīus
Dat.	alterī	alterī	alterī
Abl.	alterō	alterā	alterō
PLURAL			
Nom.	alterī	alterae	altera
Acc.	alterōs	alterās	altera
Gen.	alterōrum	alterārum	alterōrum
Dat.	alterīs	alterīs	alterīs
Abl.	alterīs	alterīs	alterīs

Interrogative pronoun: *who?, which?, what?*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	quis (quī)*	quis (quae)	quid
Acc.	quem	quam	quid
Gen.	cuius	cuius	cuius
Dat.	cui	cui	cui
Abl.	quō	quā	quō
PLURAL			
Nom.	quī	quae	quae
Acc.	quōs	quās	quae
Gen.	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
Dat.	quibus	quibus	quibus
Abl.	quibus	quibus	quibus

* occasional uses in brackets

The interrogative <u>adjective</u>, e.g. **quae fēmina?** (*which woman?*), **quod carmen?** (*which song?*), **cui servō?** (*to which slave?*), has forms identical to the relative pronoun below.

Relative pronoun: *who, which, what*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	quī	quae	quod
Acc.	quem	quam	quod
Gen.	cuius	cuius	cuius
Dat.	cui	cui	cui
Abl.	quō	quā	quō
PLURAL			
Nom.	quī	quae	quae
Acc.	quōs	quās	quae
Gen.	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
Dat.	quibus	quibus	quibus
Abl.	quibus	quibus	quibus

Indefinite pronoun: *some, any (one/thing)*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	aliquis, aliquī	aliqua	aliquid, aliquod
Acc.	aliquem	aliquam	aliquid, aliquod
Gen.	alicuius	alicuius	alicuius
Dat.	alicui	alicui	alicui
Abl.	aliquō	aliquā	aliquō
PLURAL			
Nom.	aliquī	aliquae	aliqua
Acc.	aliquōs	aliquās	aliqua
Gen.	aliquōrum	aliquārum	aliquōrum
Dat.	aliquibus	aliquibus	aliquibus
Abl.	aliquibus	aliquibus	aliquibus

* **aliquis** and **aliquid** tend to serve as pronouns, and **aliquī**, **aliqua** and **aliquod** as adjectives attached to a noun.

Indefinite pronoun: *any, some (one/thing)*

The indefinite pronoun **quis** is only used for **aliquis** (i.e. without **ali-**) following certain conjunctions: **sī**, **nē**, **num**, **nisi** and **cum**. Without **ali-**, it usually means someone or something even vaguer, more hypothetical, who possibly doesn't exist (**sī quis veniat** = *if anyone were to come*).

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	quis, quī	quae, qua	quid, quod
Acc.	quem	quam	quid, quod
Gen.	cuius	cuius	cuius
Dat.	cui	cui	cui
Abl.	quō	quā	quō
PLURAL			
Nom.	quī	quae	quae, qua
Acc.	quōs	quās	quae, qua
Gen.	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
Dat.	quibus	quibus	quibus
Abl.	quibus	quibus	quibus

* As before, **quis** and **quid** tend to serve as pronouns, and **quī**, **qua** and **quod** as adjectives attached to a noun.

Some more pronouns including the forms of **quis** or **quī**

quīdam: *a certain person, a certain ...*
quīdam, quaedam, quiddam (quoddam)   -ending –dam is fixed
quemdam, quandam, quiddam (quoddam)
etc

quisquis: *whoever, whatever*
quisquis, quisquis, quicquid/quidquid
quemquem, quamquam, quicquid/quidquid
etc

quisque: *each, each ...*
quisque, quaeque, quidque (quodque)   -ending –que is fixed
quemque, quamque, quidque (quodque)

quisquam: *anyone at all*
quisquam, quidquam/quicquam *   -ending –quam is fixed
quemquam, quamquam, quidquam/quicquam

> *** quisquam** is a pronoun only, often used with a negative, as is the adjective meaning *any at all* (**ūllus**, **ūlla**, **ūllum**).